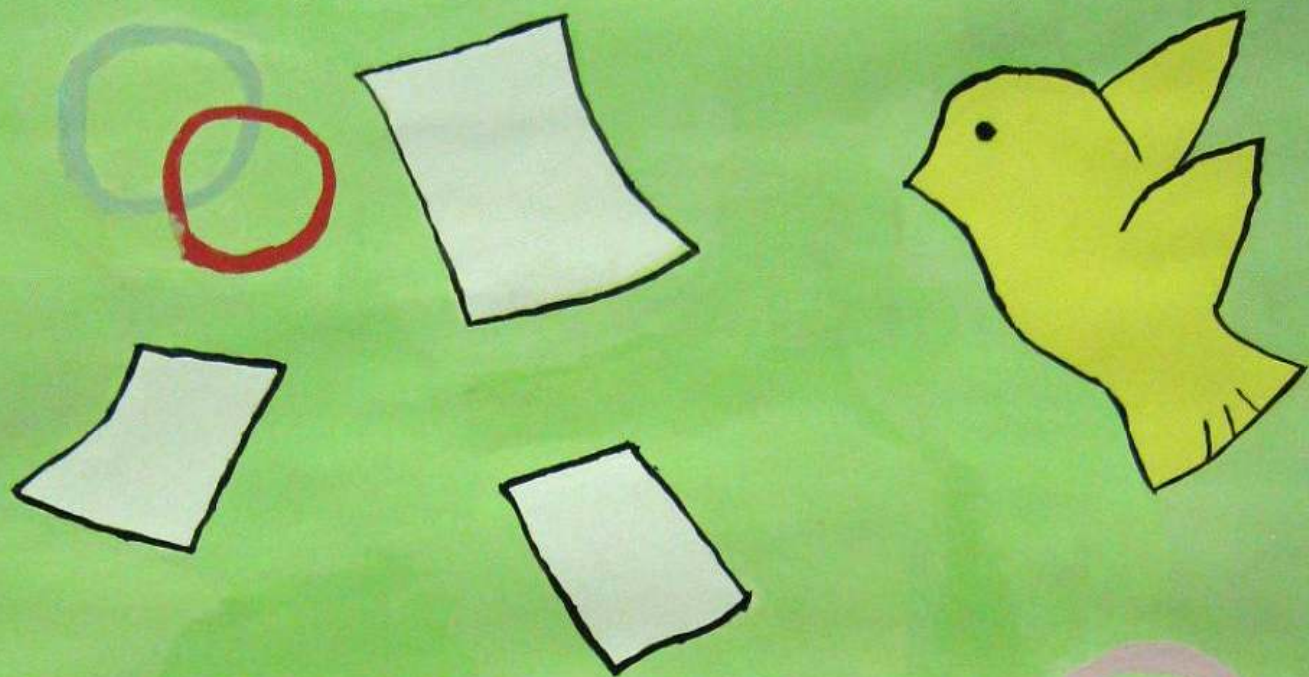


Let's Go



選舉!